

Alpha HPA

ASX: **A4N**



**AGM PRESENTATION – NOVEMBER 2025**

## CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

The Definitive Feasibility Study (DFS) referred to in this Presentation has been undertaken to assess the technical and financial viability of the HPA First project. The DFS is based on the material assumptions about the availability of funding and the pricing received for Alpha. While the Company considers all of the material assumptions to be based on reasonable grounds, there is no certainty that they will prove to be correct or that the outcomes indicated by this DFS will be achieved. To achieve the range of outcomes indicated in the DFS, additional funding will be required. Investors should note that there is no certainty that the Company will be able to raise the amount of funding when needed. It is also possible that such funding may only be available on terms that may be dilutive to or otherwise affect the value of the Company's existing shares. It is also possible that the Company could pursue other 'value realisation' strategies such as a sale, partial sale or joint venture of the HPA First project. If it does, this could materially reduce the Company's proportionate ownership of the HPA First project. Given the uncertainties involved, investors should not make any investment decisions based solely on the results of the DFS.

## FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation contains certain forward-looking statements with respect to the DFS, financial condition, results of operations, and business of the Company and certain plans and objectives of the management of the Company that are based on the Company's assumptions, expectations, estimates and projections as of the date on which the statements were made. Generally, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as 'outlook', 'anticipate', 'project', 'target', 'likely', 'believe', 'estimate', 'expect', 'intend', 'may', 'would', 'could', 'should', 'scheduled', 'will', 'plan', 'forecast', 'evolve' and similar expressions. These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which are subject to change without notice and may involve significant elements of subjective judgement and assumptions as to future events which may or may not occur. Forward-looking statements are provided as a general guide only and there can be no assurance that actual outcomes will not differ materially from these statements. Neither the Company, nor any other person, give any representation, warranty, assurance or guarantee that the occurrence of the events expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement will actually occur. In particular, those forward-looking statements are subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are outside the control of the Company.

A number of important factors could cause actual results or performance to differ materially from the forward looking statements. Although the Company attempts and has attempted to identify factors that would cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those disclosed in forward looking statements, there may be other factors that could cause actual results, performance, achievements or events not to be as anticipated, estimated or intended, and many events are beyond the reasonable control of the Company. Investors should consider the forward looking statements light of those disclosures and are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward looking statements. The Company disclaims any intent or obligations to or revise any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, estimates, or options, future events or results or otherwise, unless required to do so by law.



# ALPHA HPA: INTRODUCTION

A technology led, specialty chemicals company

Manufacturing **ultra-high purity aluminium products** with a **world first process** which are:

**CRITICAL RAW MATERIALS FOR  
HIGH-TECHNOLOGY GROWTH SECTORS**

**HIGH PURITY - HIGH MARGIN – HIGH VALUE**

Commercialising in 2 Stages as the

**HPA FIRST PROJECT**

**STAGE 1 – IN PRODUCTION**

**STAGE 2 – IN CONSTRUCTION**



# 2025 HIGHLIGHTS



Alpha HPA

**Emergence of Alpha's  
Products as critical materials  
for the semiconductor sector**

## **HPA First Project Stage 2 Key project milestones achieved:**

- Concrete works on track
- First tanks and SX equipment delivered
- Engineering design frozen

**Stage 1 Operations  
delivering fantastic safety  
performance and consistent  
sales into semiconductor  
supply chains**

**Successful conversion of  
QIC government funding of  
\$27M into Stage 2 project  
support**

**Technical qualification with  
customers and  
corresponding LOIs at 65%  
of Stage 2 plant capacity**

**Australian Government debt  
facility (NAIF and EFA)  
conditions well advanced**



RioTinto



Stage 1

Stage 2

**STAGE 1: PRODUCTION**

**STAGE 2: CONSTRUCTION**

AlphaHPA

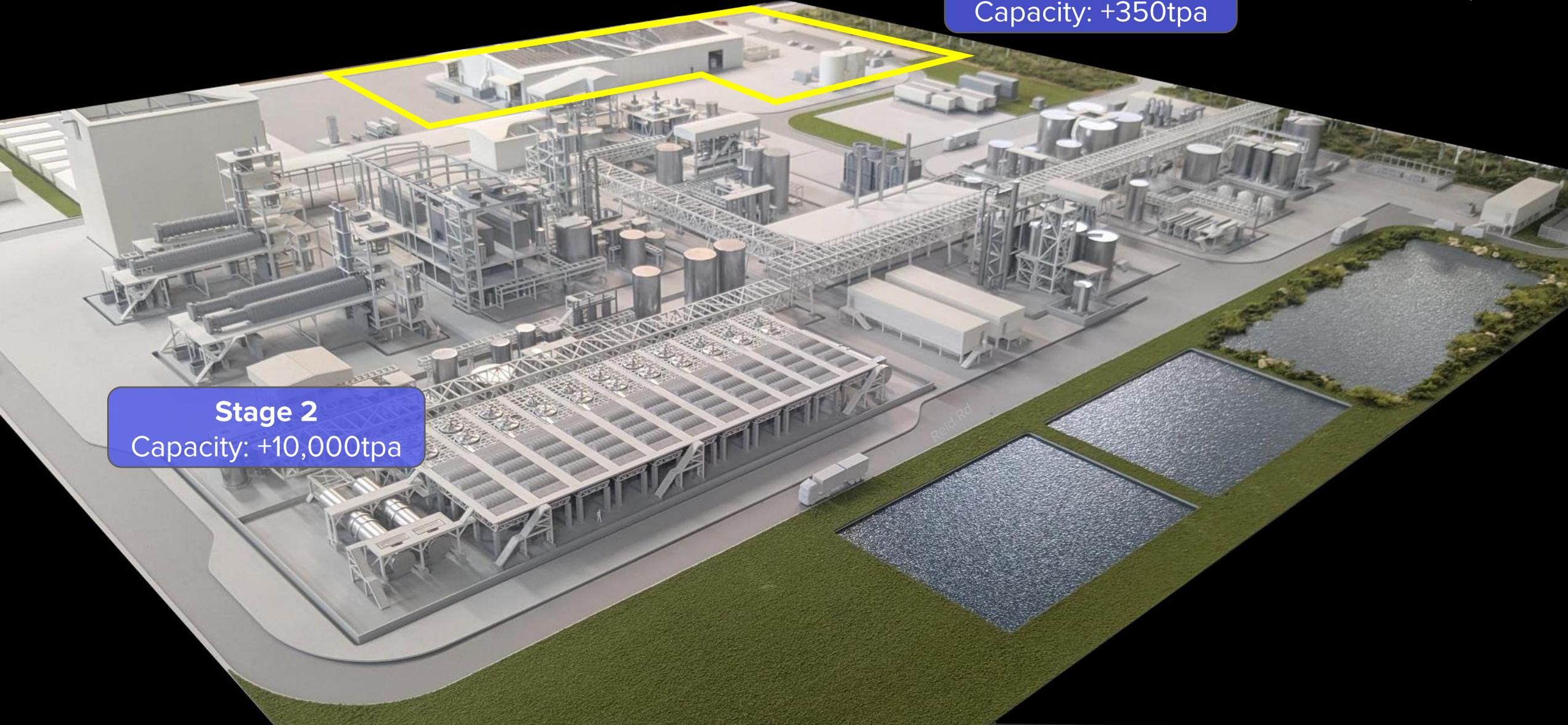
# MANUFACTURING FACILITIES LAYOUT:



Alpha HPA

**Stage 1**  
Capacity: +350tpa

**Stage 2**  
Capacity: +10,000tpa





**STAGE 2 : IN CONSTRUCTION**



## STAGE 2 : DEDICATED VESSEL SX AND TANKS DELIVERY

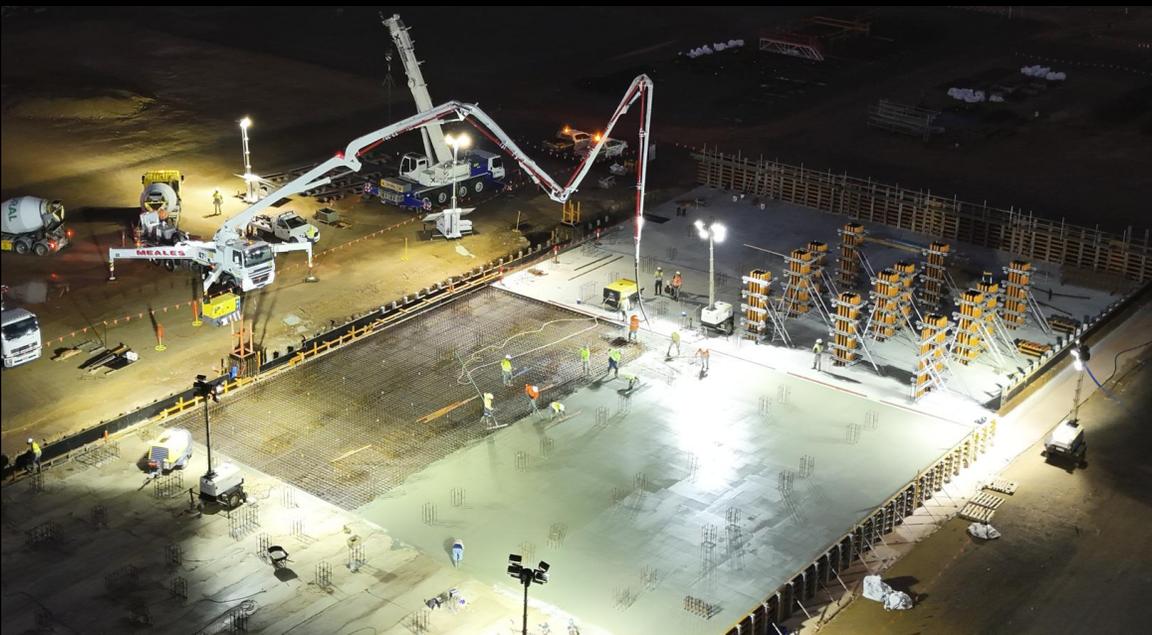




**STAGE 2 : CONSTRUCTION IMAGES**



**STAGE 2 : CONSTRUCTION IMAGES**



**STAGE 2 : CONSTRUCTION IMAGES**



**STAGE 2 : CONSTRUCTION IMAGES**



# STAGE 1 FACILITY: PRODUCTION, SALES AND QUALIFICATION

# NOVEL PROCESS TECHNOLOGY

Unique purity and product performance

Process Step

Stage 2 Product

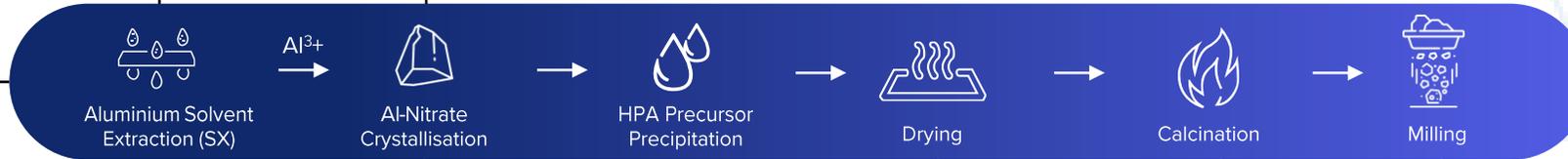


By products are sent to Orica and returned as reagents in a wasteless process.



RioTinto

Industrial  $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$



5N Ultra High Purity Aluminium Nitrate  $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_3)_3 \cdot 9\text{H}_2\text{O}$



+4N5 High Purity Gamma Phase HPA  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



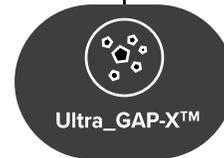
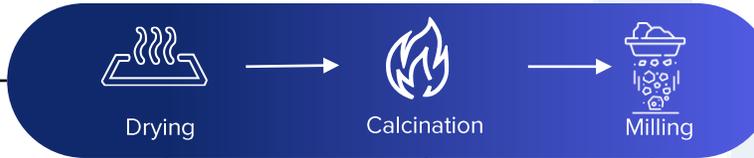
+4N High Purity Alpha Phase HPA  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



+4N High Purity Alpha Phase HPA - Dispersions  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



+4N5 High Purity Aluminium Hydroxides  $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$  or  $\text{Al-O-OH}$



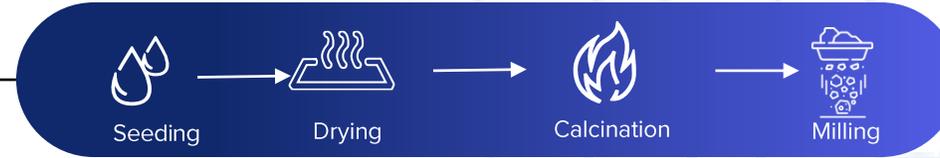
+4N5 High Purity Gamma Phase HPA  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



+4N5 High Purity Alpha Phase HPA  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



+4N5 High Purity Nano HPA  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



# ALPHA HPA vs INCUMBENT PROCESS



**BAUXITE  
MINING**

BAUXITE



**ALUMINA  
REFINING**

ALUMINA  
HYDRATE



**CALCINING**  
~0.5kg CO<sub>2</sub>/kg HPA

SMELTER GRADE  
ALUMINA (SGA)



**SMELTING**  
6.6kg CO<sub>2</sub>/kg HPA



**PURIFIED  
ALUMINIUM METAL**

Al(OH)<sub>3</sub>

**NOVEL PURIFICATION  
AND REFINING PROCESS**



**5.0kg\***  
CO<sub>2</sub>/kg  
HPA

**WIDE RANGE OF ULTRA PURE ALUMINAS  
(>99.995%)**

**UNIT COST = US\$6.7/kg HPA\*\***

**FEEDSTOCK ENERGY SAVING  
= 7.1kg CO<sub>2</sub>/kg HPA**

**INCUMBENT  
ALKOXIDE PROCESS**



**17.3kg**  
CO<sub>2</sub>/kg  
HPA

**NARROW RANGE OF PURE ALUMINAS  
(>99.95%)**

**UNIT COST = US\$12-15/kg HPA\*\*\***

\* Using renewable energy

\*\*Alpha HPA – DFS, May 2024

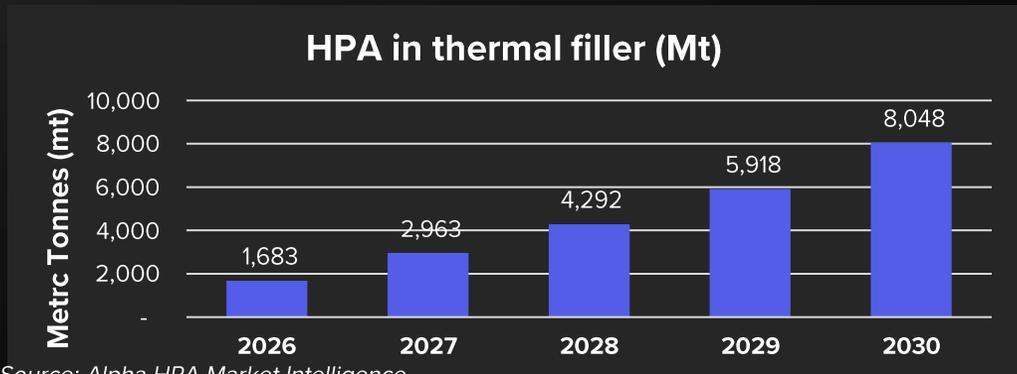
\*\*\*CRU Jan 2022



# WORLD LEADING 'LOW-ALPHA' ALUMINA MATERIALS

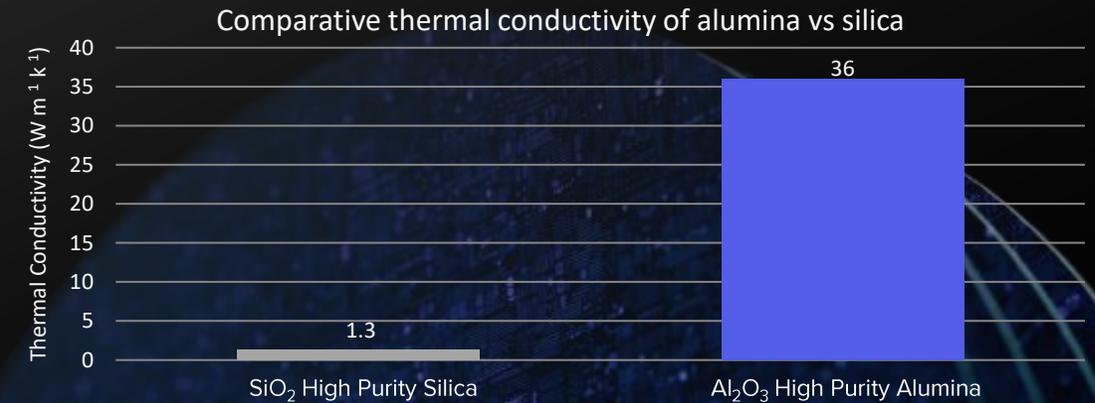
- Electricity demand for AI data centres is surging, with **40% of electricity for cooling**
- Intensive focus on improved thermal management for greater computing power
- Driving adoption of high purity alumina for heat dissipation

## CONDUCTING HEAT FROM AI CHIPS IN DATA CENTRES IS DRIVING MATERIAL VOLUME REQUIREMENT FOR ZERO ALPHA HPA

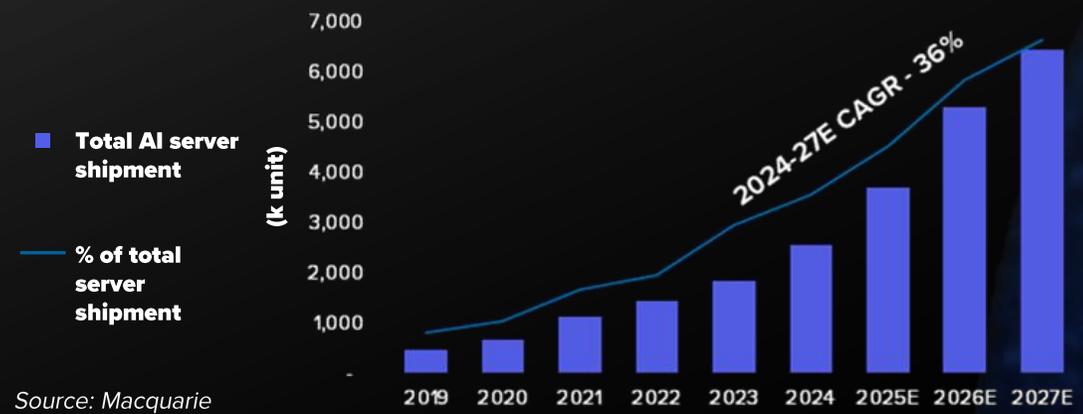


Source: Alpha HPA Market Intelligence

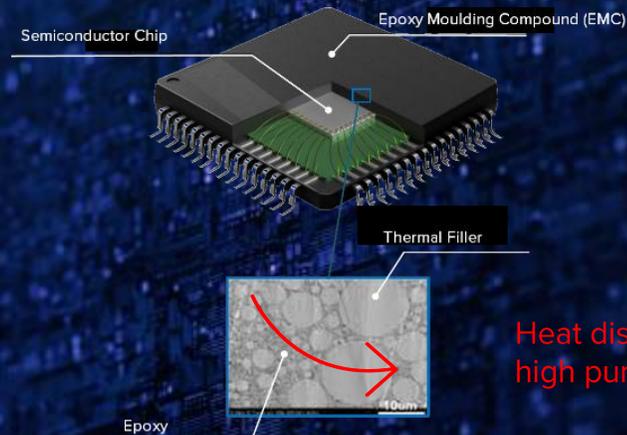
## ALUMINA IS A ~30X BETTER THERMAL CONDUCTOR THAN SILICA



## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) SERVER DEMAND SURGING

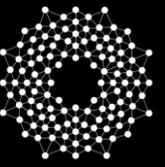


Source: Macquarie



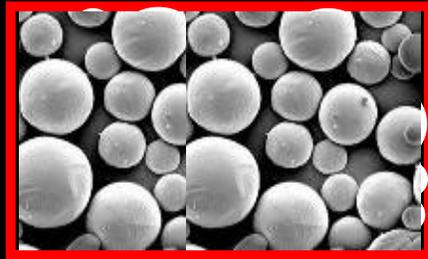
Heat dissipation via high purity alumina fillers

# 'LOW ALPHA' FILLERS USE-CASE: TYPICAL EXAMPLE

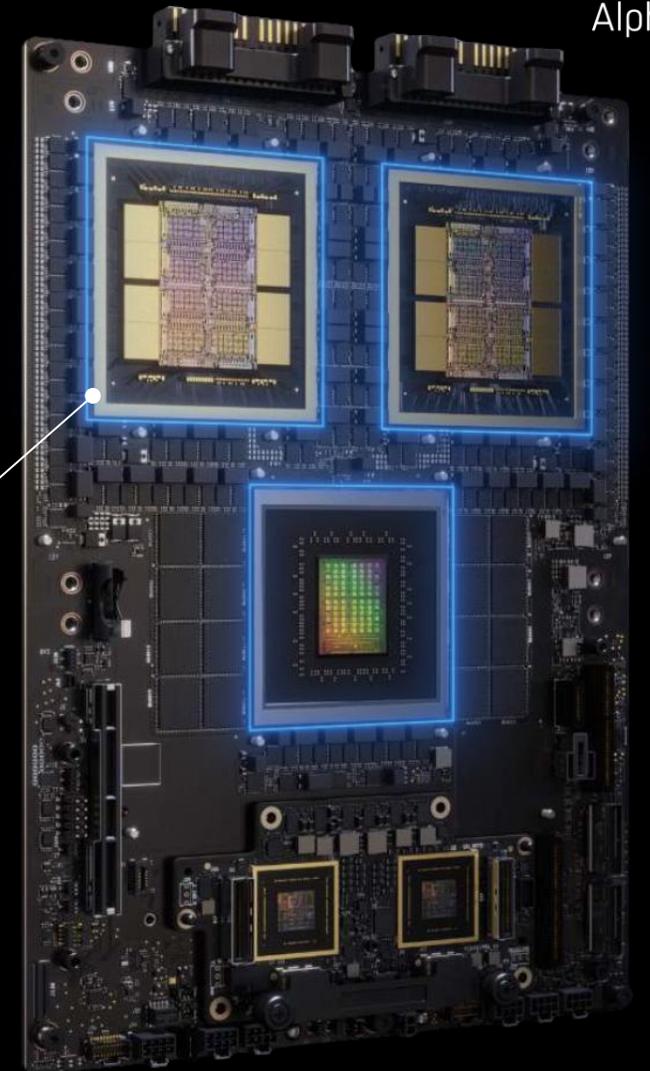
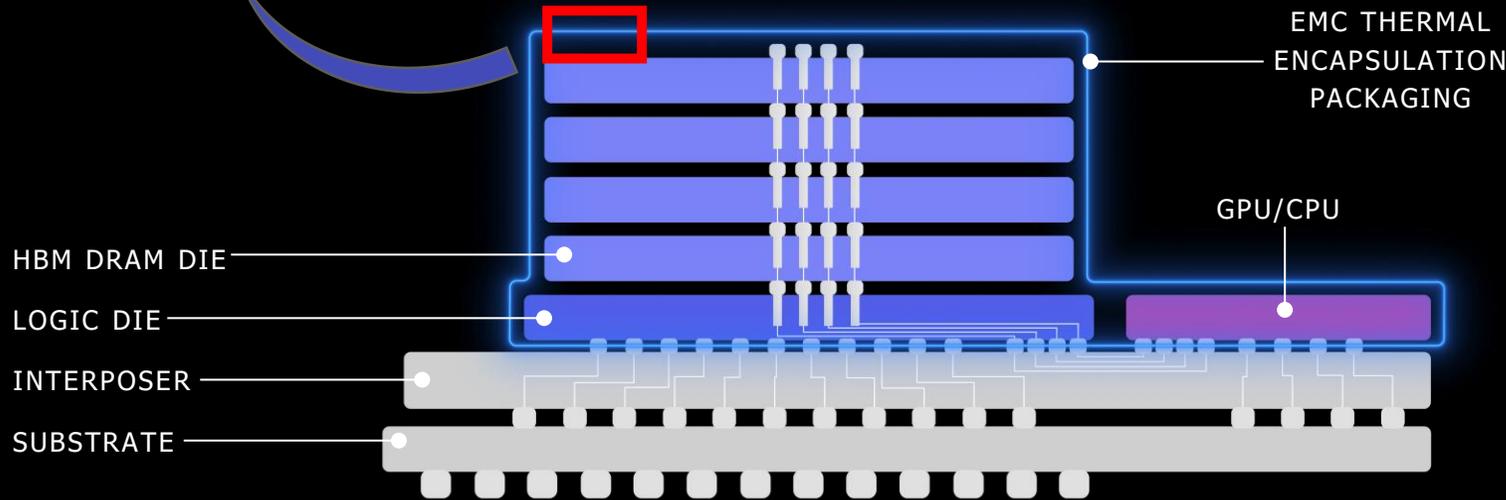


Alpha HPA

High purity alumina (HPA) thermal fillers provide the heat transfer of the EMC for chip package encapsulation. Low alpha radiation HPA filler is critical for AI chip reliability and performance.



Heat dissipation via high purity alumina fillers

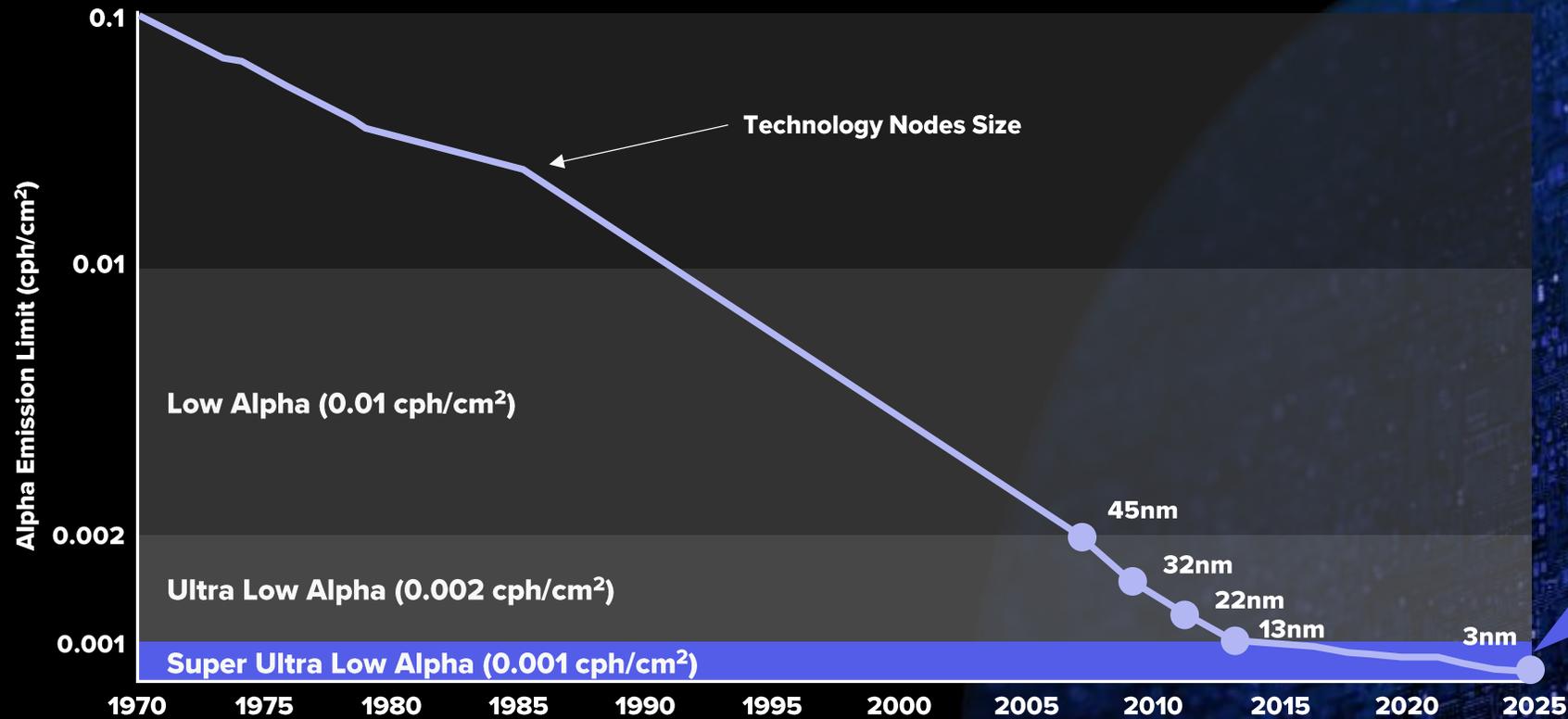


TYPICAL A.I. GPU

**ONLY GLOBAL PRODUCER OF 'ZERO-ALPHA' ALUMINAS FOR AI DATA CENTRES**

# WORLD LEADING 'LOW-ALPHA' ALUMINA MATERIALS

- As semiconductor nodes continue to reduce, 'low-alpha' emission alumina materials are becoming critical
- Increasingly adopted for thermal fillers and for 'wafer adjacent' ceramic parts in manufacturing equipment
- Emission of alpha radiation particles cause 'bit-flips' and soft errors
- Unique purification process removes all detectable levels of Uranium and Thorium
- **Alpha's customers have confirmed that Alpha HPA is the only supplier to meet non-detect levels of alpha-radiation**
- Alpha HPA is uniquely positioned to meet rapid growth in low-alpha alumina demand. With >1,000tpa under LOI



Alpha HPA provides the lowest level alpha radiation in alumina materials (non-detect) globally

# OUR POSITION IN THE SUPPLY CHAIN

## 'LOW-ALPHA' ALUMINA MATERIALS

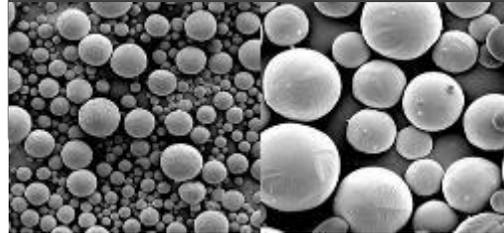
'low alpha' precursors  
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$  &  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$



Alpha HPA



'low alpha'  
spherical alumina  
manufacturers



'low alpha' alumina  
component OEM's



**Alpha's Customers**



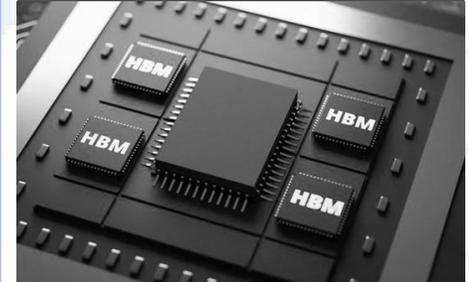
Advanced  
packaging OEM  
(EMC/MUF/DAF\* etc)



Semiconductor  
equipment  
manufacturers



Semiconductor  
IDM's & Foundries



\* EMC = Epoxy Molding Compound

\* DAF = Die Attach Film

\* MUF = Molding and Underfill

# CUSTOMER CASE STUDIES

## 'LOW-ALPHA' ALUMINA MATERIALS

'low alpha' precursors  
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$  &  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$

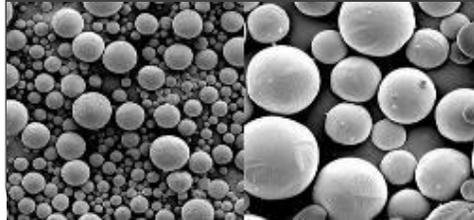


Alpha HPA



### Spherical alumina OEM

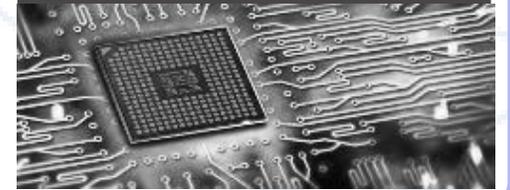
- 18 month qualification
- Sales commenced
- LOI +100tpa



### EMC\* OEM



### Semiconductor Foundry



'low alpha' precursors  
 $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$

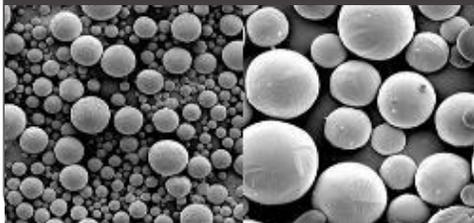


Alpha HPA

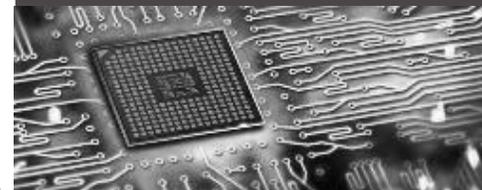


### Spherical alumina OEM

- 18 month qualification
- Sales commenced
- LOI up to 1,000tpa



### Semiconductor IDM\*\*



Alpha's Customers

\* EMC = Epoxy Molding Compound

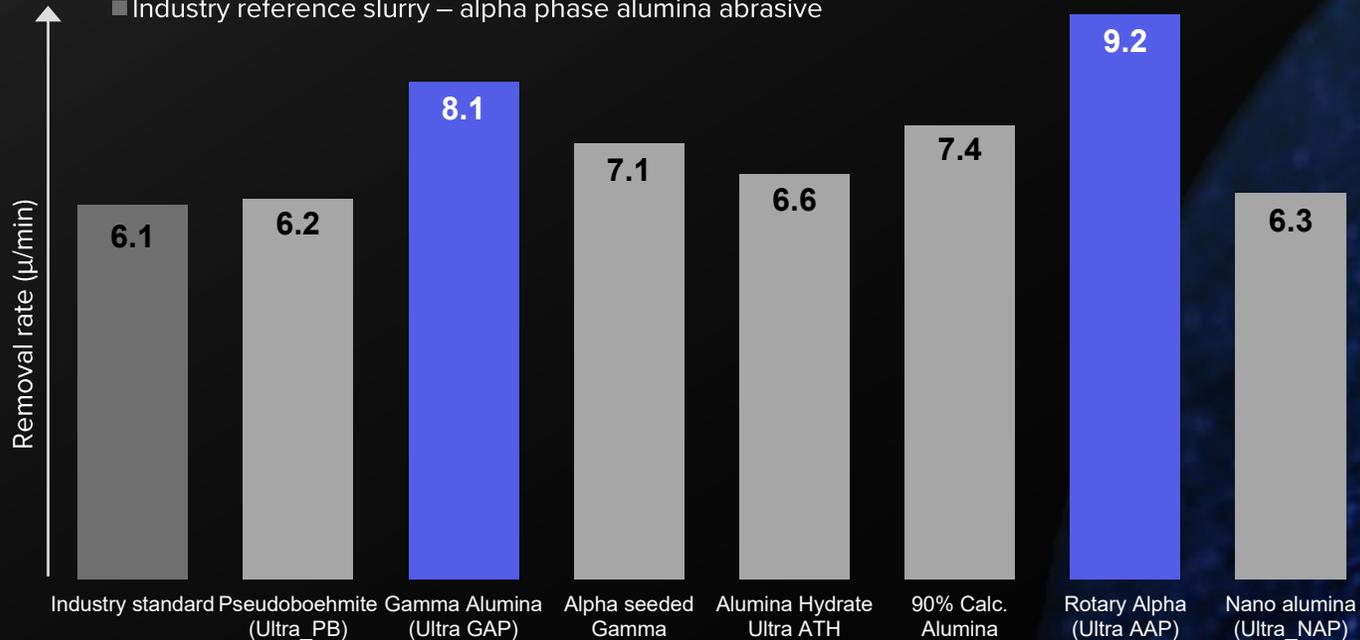
\*\* Semiconductor OEM with integrated EMC

# NEW PROCESS = NOVEL HPA PARTICLES = OUTPERFORMANCE IN CMP

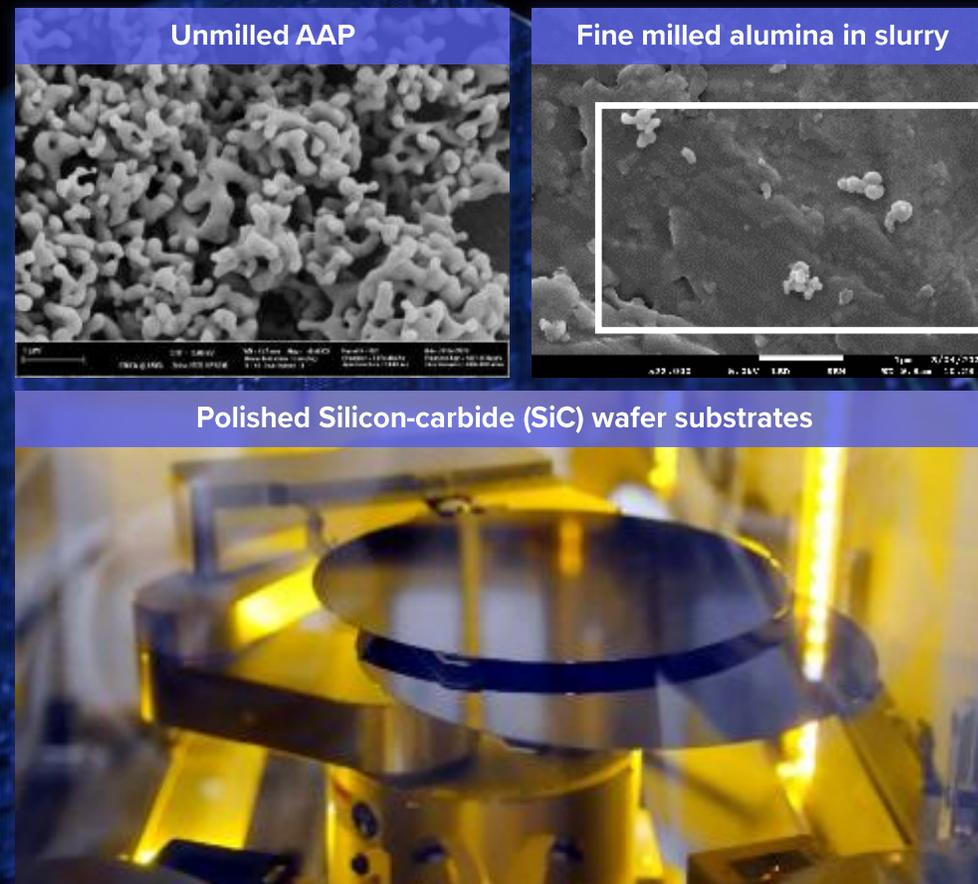
- Alpha HPA's novel high purity alumina particle can deliver outperformance in Chemical, Mechanical Planarization (CMP), particularly for hard substrates and new thin-films, including Silicon Carbide (SiC), hard-carbon, metal and high selectivity dielectric layers
- **Up to 50% higher removal rates + very high selectivity**
- Alpha has commenced small scale commercial sales to leading CMP end-users in the US and Asia and is in advanced qualification with end-users in Japan, China and the US including a recent Letter of Intent for up to 4,000 metric tpa

## Removal Performance: Si-C wafer substrate

- Test slurries – novel alpha phase alumina abrasives made via Alpha's "HPA Precursor"
- Test slurries – novel alpha phase alumina abrasives made via Alpha's Al-hydroxide precursors
- Industry reference slurry – alpha phase alumina abrasive



Source: Alpha HPA



# OUR POSITION IN THE SUPPLY CHAIN

## CMP

High-purity alumina  
 $\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$  (powder or slurry)



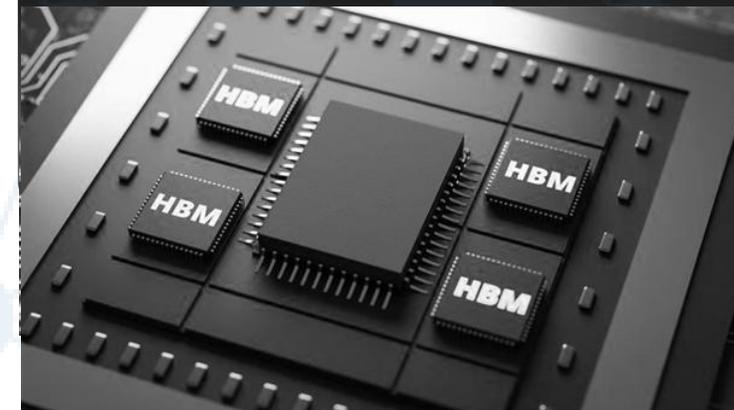
Alpha HPA



CMP slurry  
manufacturers



Semiconductor OEM's



'low alpha' precursors  
 $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$



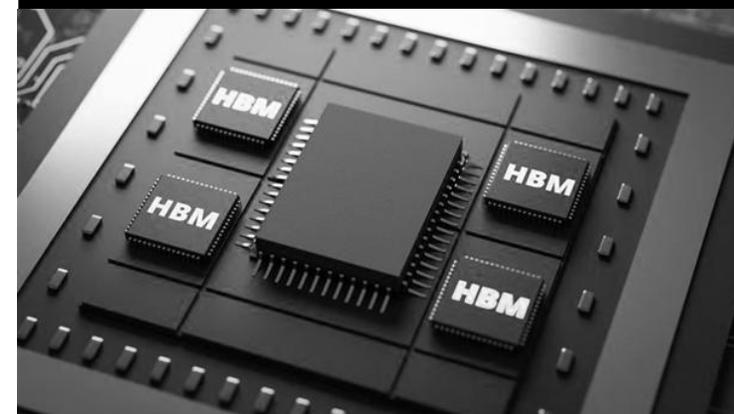
Alpha HPA



Alpha's Customers



Semiconductor Foundries



# ALPHA SAPPHIRE: GaN ON SAPPHIRE POWER SEMIS

- GaN-on-Sapphire requires wide-format (8"), C-plane wafers
- Ideally suited to Alpha's investment in next generation wide-format growth technology



Alpha HPA Ultra Pucks



Alpha's Sapphire Growers

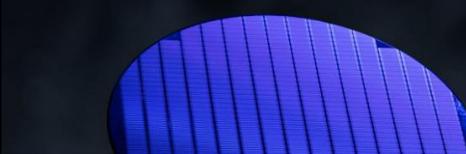


Complete C-Axis Sapphire Boule

Sapphire Wafer

- Qualification Underway: "8" sapphire wafers being delivered to global tier #1 OEM
- Specifications agreed with 2 x additional OEM's

# WHERE ALPHA HOLDS A CLEAR TECHNICAL ADVANTAGE

| SECTOR        | SEMICONDUCTOR  |   | DLE   | LITHIUM-ION BATTERY   |
|---------------|--|---|---|---|
| USE           |  <p><b>THERMAL FILLERS</b></p>  |  <p><b>CMP</b></p>  |  <p><b>DLE SORBENTS</b></p>        |  <p><b>COATINGS</b></p>  |
| PRODUCTS      | <p>Alumina and ATH materials as spherical 'heat sinks' to manage temperature in high performance parallel processors</p>   | <p>Alumina abrasives for polishing silicon carbide substrates (Si-C) and package polishing<br/>5N Al-Nitrate additive</p>                                   | <p>ATH (Al(OH)<sub>3</sub>) as a precursor to make DLE sorbents for extracting lithium from brines</p>                | <p>High purity Al-Nitrate as coating precursor to apply Al-based coating on anode materials</p>   |
| A4N ADVANTAGE | <p>End-users have noted Alpha is the only global supplier capable of providing &lt;1ppb U and Th materials for 'low-alpha' thermal interface fillers</p>           | <p>Novel process delivers ultra low alkali metals impurities (Na &amp; K) and morphology driving out-performance as a CMP abrasive</p>                      | <p>Novel process delivers unique amorphous ATH crystal structure = ultra-high performance</p>                         | <p>Alpha HPA is the first company globally to manufacture 5N purity aluminium nitrate<br/><b>MAJOR SAFETY BENEFIT</b></p>                           |
| ALLOCATION    | <p>1,100tpa under LOI (2 OEM's)<br/>2 x LOI's in draft<br/>Qualifying with 6 x other<br/>Premium pricing ~ US\$25 – 35/kg<br/><b>Est. unmet demand: +5ktpa</b></p> | <p>4,000tpa under LOI<br/>Small scale sales commenced<br/>Qualifying for 10 x other<br/>Strong pricing ~US\$20-30/kg<br/><b>Est. unmet demand: 10kt</b></p> | <p>LOI in draft<br/>Qualifying with 14 x counterparties<br/>Moderate pricing<br/><b>Est unmet demand: +25ktpa</b></p> | <p>Qualified with a sector leader<br/>2 x LOI + quotation in draft<br/>Moderate pricing (strong in HPA Eq)<br/><b>Est unmet demand: +10ktpa</b></p> |

# GLOBAL MARKETING

- Extensive agent and advisory network
- Detailed, technically driven understanding of market and applications

| Alpha HPA Market Discovery Pricing  |                |                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Product                             | DFS (May 2024) | Updated (Sept. 2025) |
| 5N Purity Aluminium Nitrate         | 18.5           | 18.0                 |
| 4N5+ Purity Alpha Phase Alumina     | 32.0           | 32.0                 |
| 4N5+ Purity Alumina for pucks       | 25.0           | 25.0                 |
| 4N5+ Purity Gamma Phase Alumina     | 20.3           | 25.0                 |
| 4N5+ Purity Alumina Trihydrate      | 15.0           | 23.0                 |
| 4N5+ Purity Nano-Alumina            | 43.0           | 48.0                 |
| <b>Average Price - All Products</b> | <b>25.6</b>    | <b>28.5</b>          |

ALPHA HPA PTY LTD  
AUSTRALIA

## AUST. BASED MARKETING TEAM



- FULL TECHNICAL SUPPORT FOR CUSTOMERS
- 8 MEMBER PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT TEAM
- DIGITAL MARKETING TEAM
- SEO WEBSITE INQUIRIES & SALES



## SALES AGENTS & INTERMEDIARIES



AUSTMIN  
CHINA



APL MATERIALS  
JAPAN



AM&M  
NORTH EAST ASIA



TECHNOLOGICA  
EU



PENLAN CHEMICALS  
CANADA



PENLAN CHEMICALS  
AMERICA

## SECTOR ADVISORY & INTERMEDIARIES

### SEMICONDUCTOR & LED

- ARKESSO LLC
- YOLE

### EV & LI-ION BATTERY

- ALTO GROUP
- ELECTRIOS
- P3 GROUP

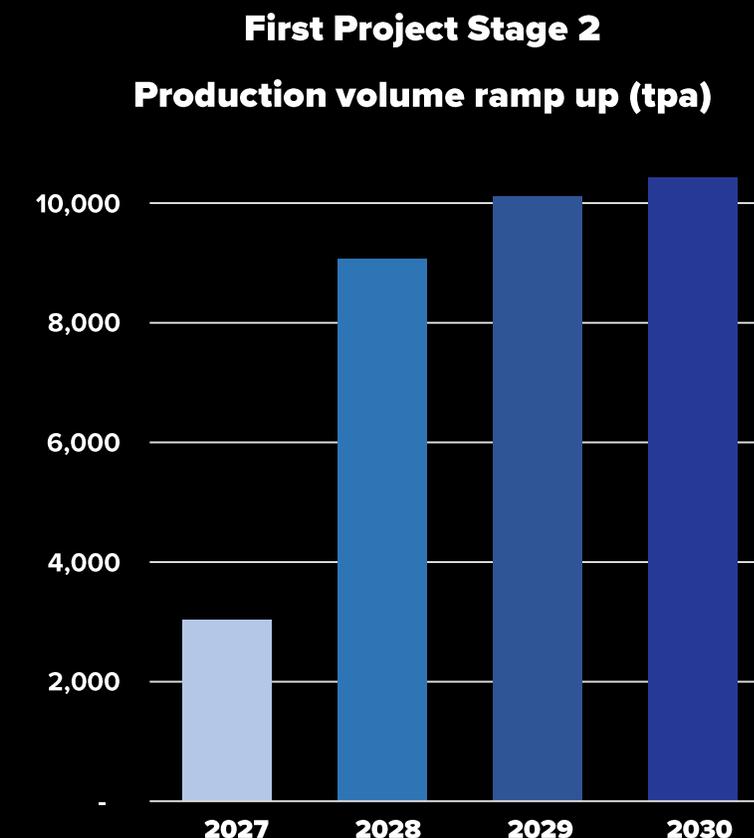
# STAGE 2 DFS: STRONG FINANCIAL METRICS

Compelling HPA First Project Stage 2 financial metrics - steady-state production in 2030

## HPA First Project Stage 2 Steady-state Financials

(does not include Alpha Sapphire)

| Key Project Metrics at Steady State (10,430 tpa) | DFS - May 2024                 |
|--|--------------------------------|
|  | Alpha HPA Price Discovery Case |
|  | US\$**                         |
| Annual Revenue                                   | \$251.3M                       |
| Annual Operating Costs                           | \$70M                          |
| EBITDA (less Payroll Tax & Royalty)              | \$178.5M                       |
| <b>Pre-Tax Free Cash Flows</b>                   | <b>\$175.7M</b>                |
| Unit Cash Cost (\$/t of aluminium product)       | \$6.70                         |
| Weighted Average Product Price (\$US/kg)         | \$24.00                        |



**US\$251M**

Annual Revenue

**~71%**

EBITDA Margin

**US\$176M**

Annual Pre-tax free cash flows

\*\* AUD:USD = 0.7

Note: 1. EBITDA assumed to be post Payroll tax and royalties. Revenue based on the May 2024 Alpha HPA Price Discovery Case and Independent Pricing Case as disclosed in the HPA First Project Stage 2 Commercialisation announcement on 20 May 2024. 2. Operating Cost estimate does not include any potential impact of the Budget measures relating to critical minerals tax credits delivered as part of the Federal Budget on Tuesday 14 May 2024.



Alpha HPA

# THANK YOU

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